

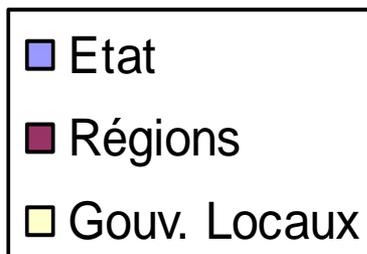
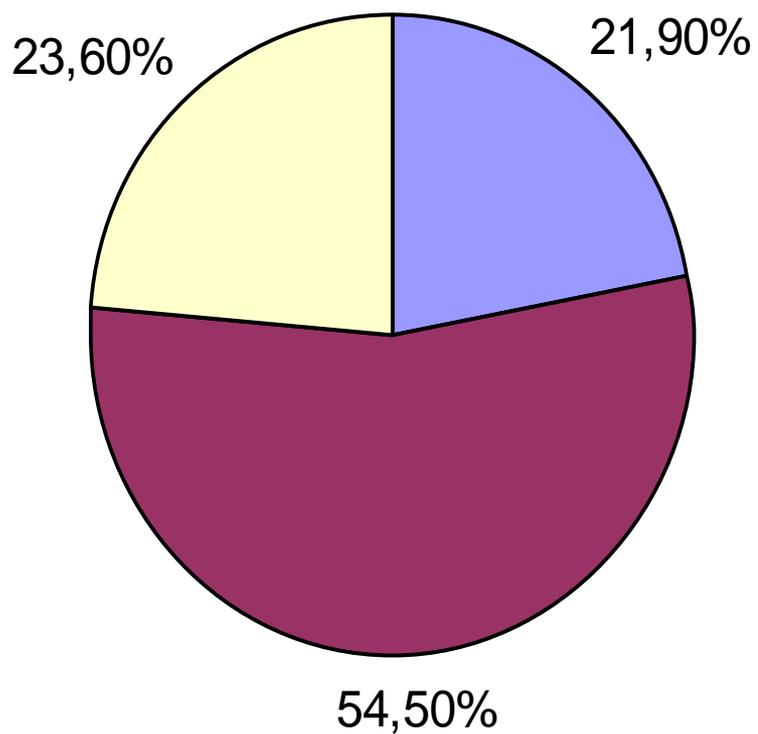
# Évolution institutionnelle en Espagne



L'évolution du nombre d'agents publics par niveau  
d'administration (en milliers)

Années	Etat	Régions	Gouv. locaux
1975	1.220 (83%)		213 (17%)
1996	903 (44%)	661 (35%)	442 (21%)
2002	614 (28%)	1.138 (51%)	455 (21%)
2006	541 (23%)	1.252 (53%)	558 (23%)
2010	583 (21,9%)	1.448 (54,5%)	627 (23,6%)

# La distribution territoriale de l'emploi public

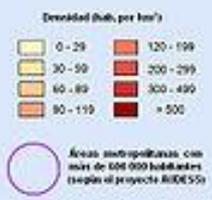
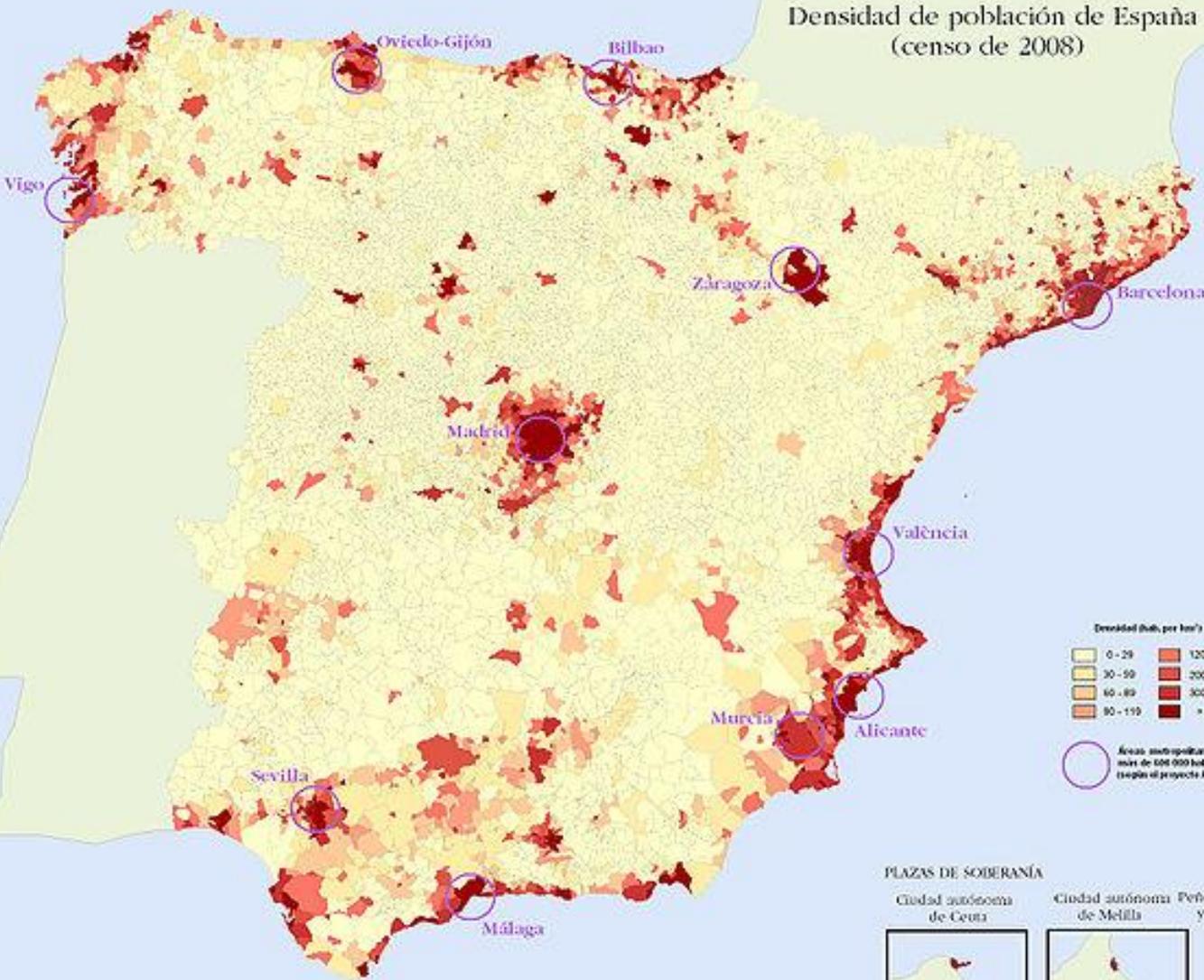


## L'évolution de la dépense publique par niveau territorial (en %)

Années	Etat	Régions	Gouv. locaux
1981	87,33	2,95	9,72
1986	73,15	14,12	12,73
1992	64,27	22,35	13,38
1998	59,48	26,91	13,61
2010	50,03	36,29	13,68



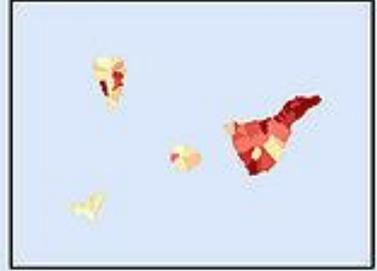
# Densidad de población de España (censo de 2008)



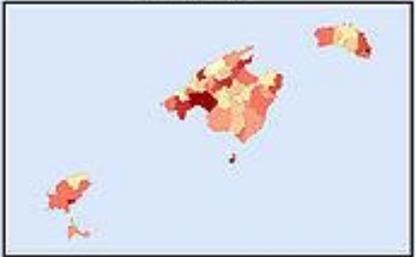
## ISLAS CANARIAS Provincia de Las Palmas



## Provincia de Santa Cruz de Tenerife



## ILLES BALEARS



## PLAZAS DE SOBERANÍA



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Autonomous Regions	Municipalities	Provinces	Islands	Intra-municipal entities	Mancomunidades	Comarcas	Metropolitan Areas	Other	Total
Andalusia	770	8		47	86				912
Aragon	731	3		43	68	32			875
Asturias	78	1		39	18			1	138
Balearic Islands	67	1	3	1	7				79
Basque Country	251	3		340	36	7			637
Canary Islands	87	2	7		18				113
Cantabria	102	1		524	22				649
Castile and Leon	2,248	9		2,226	238	1		2	4,728
Castile-La Mancha	919	5		39	132				1,097
Catalonia	946	4		58	73	41	2		1,124
Extremadura	383	2		26	76				487
Galicia	315	4		9	40				369
La Rioja	174	1		4	23				204
Madrid	179	1		2	45				230
Murcia	45	1		8					54
Navarre	272	1		353	59			2	687
Valencia	542	3		7	58		2		613
Ceuta and Melilla	2								2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,111</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3,718</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12,995</b>

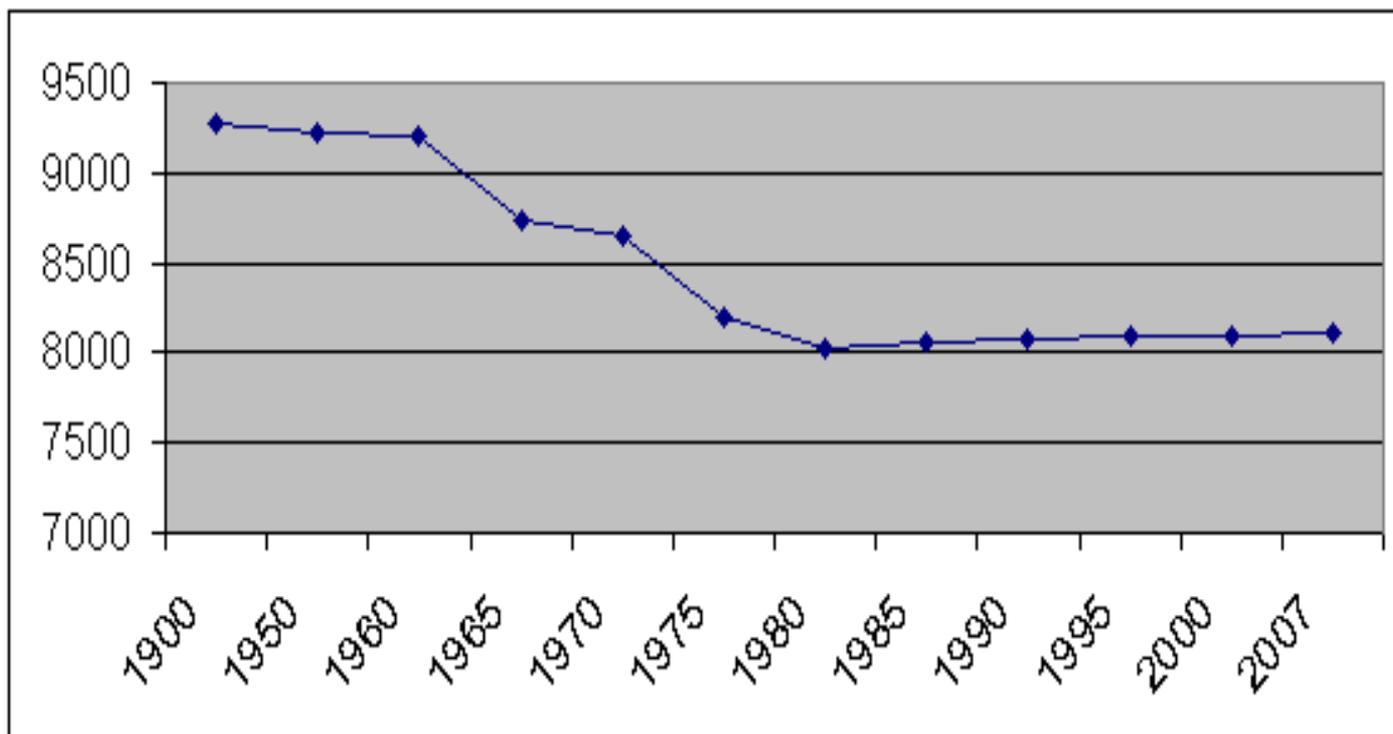
## Distribution des communes par taille de population



Population (inhab.)	Number of municipalities		Percentage	
- 99	949	11.70		
100-250	1,647	20.30	60.32	
251-1,000	2,297	28.32		84.49
1,001-2,000	943	11.63	24.17	
2,001-5,000	1,017	12.54		
5,001-10,000	547	6.74	11.03	11.03
10,001-20,000	348	4.29		
20,001-50,000	228	2.81		
50,001-100,000	76	0.94	4.48	4.48
+ 100,000	59	0.73		
Total	8,111	100.00	100.00	100.00



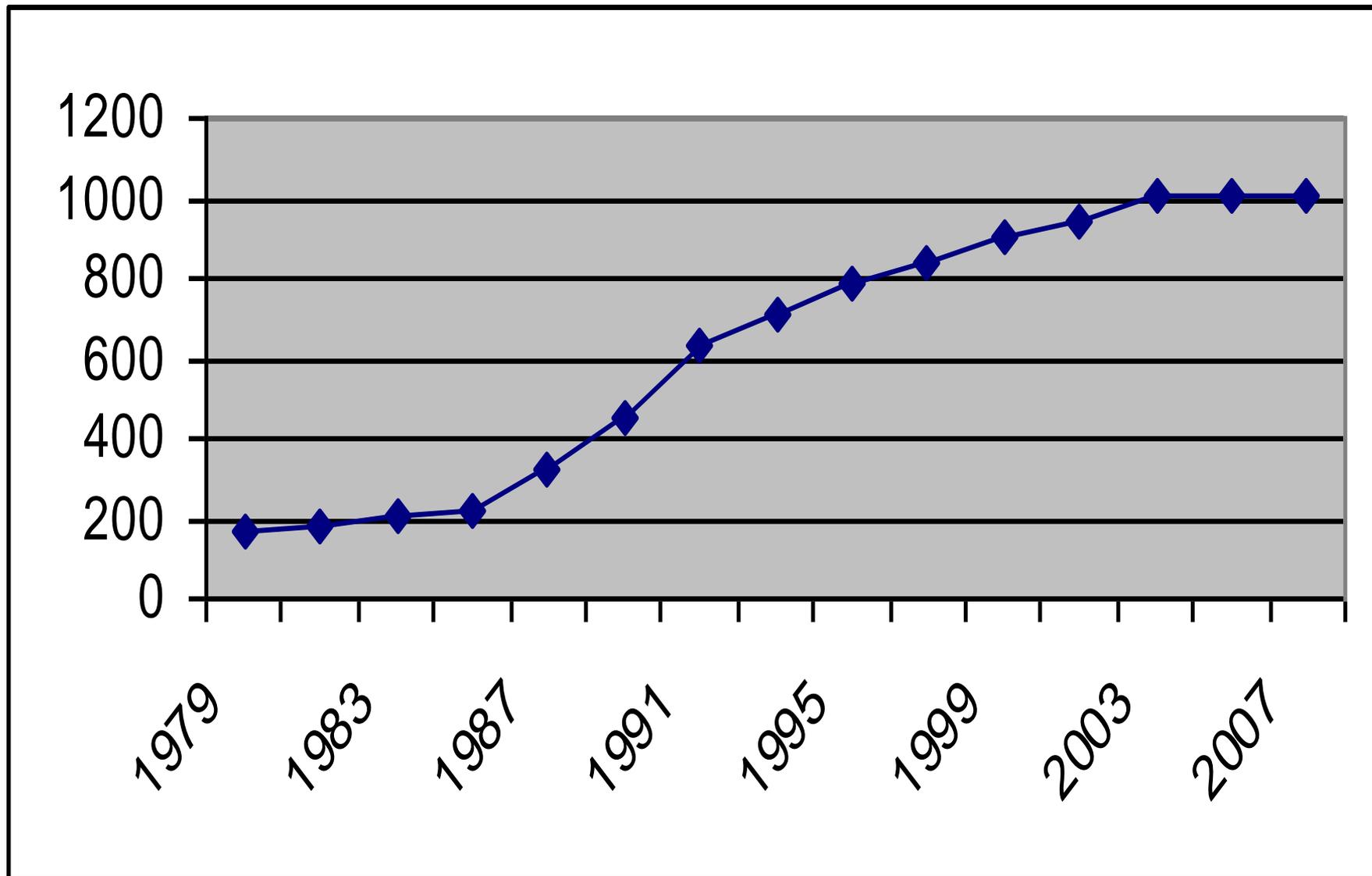
## Évolution du nombre des communes



# Compétences des communes

Toutes	Plus de 5.000 h.	Plus de 20.000 h.	Plus de 50.000 h.
Éclairage public	Parc public	Protection civile	Transport collectif de voyageurs
Cimetière	Bibliothèque publique	Services sociaux	Protection de l'environnement
Ramassage des déchets	Marché	Incendies	
Nettoyage des voies publiques	Traitement des déchets	Installations sportives	
Fourniture d'eau			
Égouts			
Accès aux noyaux de population			
Revêtement des routes			
Contrôle de aliments et des boissons			

## Évolution du nombre d'associations communales ("mancomunidades")



## Nombre de “mancomunidades” par taille

Population (inhab.)	No. of <i>mancomunidades</i>	Percentage
- 5,000	368	36.58
5,001-20,000	337	33.50
20,001-50,000	174	17.30
50,001-100,000	70	6.96
100,001-500,000	54	5.37
500,001-1,000,000	2	0.20
+ 1,000,000	1	0.10

## Nombre de “mancomunidades” auxquelles les communes appartiennent



No. of <i>mancomunidades</i>	No. of municipalities	Percentage
<i>Affiliated to 1</i>	4,152	66.66
Affiliated to 2	1,550	24.88
Affiliated to 3	397	6.37
Affiliated to 4	109	1.75
Affiliated to 5	20	0.32
Affiliated to 6	1	0.02



## Nombre de “mancomunidades” qui fournissent des services obligatoires

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Compulsory services for all municipalities	Compulsory services in municipalities over 5.000 inhab.	Compulsory services in municipalities over 20.000 inhab.	Compulsory services in municipalities over 50.000 inhab.
Refuse collection: 531	Sewage disposal: 497	Social services: 316	Environment protection: 153
Water supply: 318	Market: 24	Fire services: 239	Urban transport: 73
Public lightning: 103	Public park: 2	Slaughterhouse: 110	
Sewer system: 95		Emergency services: 108	
Street cleaning: 87		Public sport facilities: 77	
Access to population centres: 54			
Pavement: 39			
Cemetery: 28			
Control of food and beverages: 4			

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## Nombre de “mancomunidades” qui fournissent des services volontaires

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Services and number	Services and number
Education and culture: 267	Snow ploughing machinery: 20
Tourism: 233	Picking up stray dogs: 20
Technical services: 164	Linguistic standardisation: 16
Urban planning: 138	Plumbing services: 11
Agricultural and forest development: 119	Media broadcasting: 10
Health services: 101	Funeral services
Maintenance of facilities: 90	Parks and gardens maintenance: 10
Industrial development: 88	Beach cleaning: 8
Waste water management: 88	Public telephones: 8
Tax collection: 84	Cooperation funding: 8
Digitalisation and administrative mechanics: 78	Pest control: 7
Machinery park: 73	Vehicle fleet: 6
Public engineering works: 70	Common staff: 6
Combating unemployment: 64	Electricity: 5
Consumer information: 37	Fairs and markets: 5
Public Safety: 31	Water measurement service: 3
Housing development: 21	Taxi service: 2

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## Conclusions

- Uniformisme traditionnel du système espagnol
- Résistance des Communautés autonomes à perdre son rôle protagoniste
- Flexibilisation progressive du système
- Persistance d'éléments disfonctionnels: province, absence du phénomène métropolitaine